

## MATHEMATICS WORKSHEET – 01

### Topic: Ratio and Proportion

Marks:10

#### Instructions:

- Read each question carefully before solving.
- Convert percentages to **fractions or decimals** where required.
- Show all **necessary working steps**.
- Write final answers clearly.
- Recheck calculations after completing the worksheet.

### Solved Examples

#### Example 1:

Find 25% of 240.

Solution:

$$25\% = 25/100 = 1/4$$

$$25\% \text{ of } 240 = 240 \times 1/4 = 60$$

#### Example 2:

A student scored 360 marks out of 450. Find the percentage of marks obtained.

Solution:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Percentage} &= (360 \div 450) \times 100 \\ &= 80\% \end{aligned}$$

### Practice Questions

- Find 15% of 360.
- Express 0.75 as a percentage.
- Find the percentage increase when a number changes from 200 to 250.
- Find the percentage decrease when the price of an article reduces from ₹800 to ₹680.
- If 45% of a number is 180, find the number.
- In a class of 40 students, 30 students passed the exam. Find the pass percentage.
- A shirt marked at ₹1,200 is sold at a discount of 20%. Find the selling price.
- If the population of a town increases from 50,000 to 55,000, find the percentage increase.
- Find the original price of an article if 10% discount gives a discount of ₹150.
- A student scored 420 marks out of 600. Find the percentage of marks scored.

ALL THE BEST 👍